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# THE JERUSALEM POST

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## Greater U.N. Control Of Congo Finances

UNITED NATIONS. — Congolese President Joseph Kasavubu agreed yesterday to give the U.N. a strong voice in the control of his country's finances.

The agreement was contained in a series of documents released here yesterday by Mr. Kasavubu, who warned Mr. Kasavubu that the money should be used for the benefit of the entire country.

A 12-article agreement signed yesterday by Mr. Kasavubu and Shaba Linder, chief of the U.N. mission in Leopoldville, provided that:

- The U.N. will make funds available to the Congolese Ministry of Finance.
- These funds will be used exclusively to finance essential imports and cover related costs.
- The money cannot be used without written approval by the U.N.

A Katanga Government delegation which has been held

## 19 Die as KLM Plane Crashes Outside Cairo

CAIRO (Reuters). — A Dutch airliner bound for the Far East plunged into a sand dune three miles short of Cairo Airport as it came in to land yesterday, killing 19 of the 36 persons aboard.

The four-engine turbo-prop Electra, the latest Lockheed type, which had been in service with KLM only this year, broke in two, a few passengers were able to climb out from the front half.

The crash area was strewn with clothing, shoes, luggage and children's toys. Some bodies were burned beyond recognition. One man was found alive 200 yards from the wreckage. Beside him lay a dead child.

A police searched the area for 300 gold ingots aboard the plane. Most were recovered, but a shipment of wrist watches aboard was scattered and broken.

Later yesterday a Soviet TU104 jet airliner crashed on the runway at Cairo Airport and stuck in the sand after the time of one undercarriage blew out on landing. No one was hurt among the 30 passengers and crew.

## Dag: Will Stay In With 2/3 Backing

UNITED NATIONS (AP). — Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjöld indicated yesterday he will stay on the job as long as he has support of two-thirds of the U.N.'s members.

His resignation has been demanded by the Soviet Union, which no longer recognizes him as the U.N. chief executive.

In response to questions at a news conference, Mr. Hammarskjöld said he supposed that if a secretary-general loses the support of one permanent member of the Security Council, and does not have two-thirds support of the General Assembly, "he is not in a position to function at all."

His five-year term expires in April, 1962.

## German Parley Seen Possible This Year

BERLIN. — A new international conference on Germany and Berlin now appears possible in the wake of the Vienna meeting between President Kennedy and Premier Khrushchev.

There was, however, still no definite word from any side yesterday, though some German diplomats and newspapers indicated they believed a Big Four meeting — or possibly a multi-nations conference — might be in the offing this summer or fall.

The conference would have the effect of postponing for at least some months a showdown on the dangerous Berlin situation.

The last Foreign Ministers conference — for 10 weeks in summer 1959 — brought a temporary respite but no solution.

Speculation about a new Foreign Ministers' meeting appeared last week in certain German newspapers after Chancellor Adenauer was informed of the Vienna discussions. The reports got a new boost over the weekend by Moscow's publication of the memorandum on Berlin and Germany which Mr. Khrushchev gave Mr. Kennedy in Vienna.

A major meeting on the German question this year seemed to depend on the success or failure of the present 14-nation negotiations in Geneva on Laos. President Kennedy has indicated he regards the Laos talks as a test of Premier Khrushchev's claim that he wants peaceful co-existence.

In his memorandum, Mr. Khrushchev proposed an immediate peace conference to divide Germany permanently into two states and establish West Berlin as a "free, demilitarized and neutral city."

If the West does not want to parley, the Soviet Premier said, East and West Germany should put together and come up with ideas for a peace settlement and German reunification within six months.

But in Bonn, the official government spokesman, Felix von Eckardt, said yesterday that West Germany and its Western allies are agreed these terms are impossible.

(Reuters, AP)

## 'More Hope' for Laos Talks; 3 Princes Meet Saturday

LONDON (AP). — Foreign Secretary Lord Home returned to London from Geneva last night and said the West had "more hopes" that the Laos cease-fire "will be properly supervised."

## Barbour Presents Letters of Credence

President Ben-Zvi and Mr. Walworth Barbour toast American-Israel friendship following the latter's accreditation as America's fifth Ambassador to Israel in a ceremony at Beit Hamassi yesterday.

Mr. Walworth Barbour yesterday presented to President Ben-Zvi his letters of credence as America's fifth Ambassador to Israel.

The Foreign Minister, Mrs. Golda Meir, represented the Government at the ceremony at Beit Hamassi, a journalist and a representative of the national anthem and a Cadet School unit presented arms.

In presenting his credentials, Mr. Barbour said "the accomplishments of our state, date, extensive and profound as they are, are a gauge of promise for the future... My Government has followed with interest these developments and, where appropriate, has offered a helping hand. These efforts have been liberally seconded by many people in the U.S. and have been motivated by and generated bonds of friendship, affection, and goodwill."

Replying, Mr. Ben-Zvi said: "In our efforts to build and develop our homeland we shall always remember the ample aid and the generous understanding which have been extended to us by your people and your Government... ever since the achievement of our independence."

## 1,000 Starfighters Approved for Nato

PARIS (AP). — Nato yesterday announced it had approved a five-nation project for the manufacture of 1,000 F-104G Starfighter planes.

The jets will be produced in Belgium, West Germany, Italy, the Netherlands and the U.S.

The programme, which was drafted last December by the five countries, is expected to last about four years and will give employment to over 100 firms and thousands of workers in the participating countries, the announcement said.

Canada, which is producing a version of the F-104G for its own forces, will be associated with the project.

The fighter-bomber is designed for all-weather interception and reconnaissance and has a speed of over 1,600 m.p.h.

In Washington, Canada and the U.S. agreed yesterday on a plan for assignment of \$500 m. worth of Canadian-built starfighters to Nato countries and for Canada to receive 68 U.S.-built all-weather interceptors.

Of the \$200 m. cost, the U.S. will contribute \$150 m. and Canada \$50 m.

## Russians Formally Propose To Put Off Test-Ban Talks

GENEVA (AP). — The Soviet Union formally proposed yesterday that three-power nuclear test ban talks be merged with forthcoming East-West disarmament negotiations.

## Lord Home to U.S. Today to See Rusk

WASHINGTON (AP). — British Foreign Secretary Lord Home will fly to Washington today to confer with Secretary of State Dean Rusk, diplomatic sources said yesterday.

These sources stressed that there was no new development prompting the British foreign policy chief to come to Washington in a Lord Home, they said, had planned to go to Boston to attend a Harvard University celebration and will now be expected to come first to Washington for a brief conference with Mr. Rusk.

## Only Part of 'Sassen' Papers On Eichmann Accepted by Court

By MACAREK DEAN, Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Court trying Adolf Eichmann yesterday decided to accept as evidence only a small part of the 700-page "Sassen" document. Eichmann's statement to the Wiesbaden court and former S.S. officer, which served as a basis for the articles in "Life" magazine.

Following the court's decision, the prosecution wound up a few loose ends of the typewritten script by June 20. This is a day later than originally announced, in compensation for the fact that the court had to accept only a part of the "Sassen" document.

Dr. Servatius countered that the talk was not conducted in a bar, but in the "atmosphere of a saloon," with the tape itself showing that Sassen had frequently ordered another bottle of wine to loosen Eichmann's tongue.

Moreover, Eichmann had wished to break off the interview and objected to the form the interview was taking, the defence said. Eichmann had also claimed that since he was a "worker," he had time only to skim over the typewritten script to make thoughtful and careful corrections on each page.

Sassen had then signed an agreement providing that Eichmann would have the opportunity to make substantial corrections. This agreement was not carried out in full, Dr. Servatius said.

Mr. Hauser said that frequently an accused claimed that he had been misquoted. The time to correct any mistakes was on the witness stand. Moreover, the document bore the earmarks of Eichmann's personality and method of expression — his use of phrases such as "butts with ears" — so clearly that it was like "footprints in sand."

## Quake Razes 2nd Village in Persia

TEHRAN (Reuters). — A second Persian village, Kahriz, was yesterday almost totally ruined in Sunday's earthquake, which razed the 400 houses of Dehshahr and partly wrecked the township of Lar.

Fifty people were killed and 30 injured in Kahriz; nine were injured in Lar and it is now known one person was killed and three injured in Kahriz. 30 injured north-east of Lar. This is the estimate of Mr. Hussein Khatibi, Director of the Red Lion and Sun society equivalent to the Red Cross.

But newspapers yesterday put the total toll at 70 dead and 180 injured.

Further tremors were felt during the night throughout the north-western area, but without any casualties or damage.

## 'SUSPICIOUS' SIGNALS AT JOURELL BANK

JOURELL BANK (Reuters). — More "suspicious" signals of a suspicious character were picked up by Jourell Bank's giant radio telescope yesterday, Sir Bernard Lovell, Director, told newsmen.

With two leading Soviet space-tracking experts, Sir Bernard Lovell is using the radio telescope in a final probe of Russia's "first" rocket to Venus, fired in February and now about 60 million miles away.

Mr. Lovell said: "We have been looking for a suspicious character in our observations of the Americans and what I am particularly impressed with is their freedom in answering our questions and giving us information."

Sir Bernard said the Russians had given all the information wanted about the Venus probe and its equipment. So far it had not been possible to establish for certain whether the signals received at Jourell Bank since May 17 are coming from the rocket or not.

## Fantani in US May Ask Review of UAR

WASHINGTON (AP). — Premier Amintore Fanfani of Italy began two days of conferences in Washington yesterday with a call on Secretary of State Dean Rusk. Mr. Fanfani is accompanied by his Foreign Minister, Antonio Segni.

The New York Times said yesterday that Mr. Fanfani is expected to recommend to President Kennedy... a resignation of Abdul Nasser's regime.

"A close aide to the Italian Premier," the Times reported, "said the Middle Eastern situation was likely to be attentively reviewed. Italy's good relations with the Nasser regime were described as an asset to the West. It was recalled that Italy had considerable oil and other economic interests in the UAR."

Among the points of probable discussion, the report said, were Italy's desire for closer association between the European continent and Britain, her willingness to contribute to foreign assistance programmes, and her wish that the U.S. would try to persuade the Austrians to moderate demands for greater autonomy for the German-speaking inhabitants of the South Tyrol.

## Ex-Aide to Auschwitz Chief is Rearrested

FRANKFURT (INA). — An arrested man was rearrested yesterday by the State Prosecutor that Robert Mulka, former aide to Auschwitz commandant Rudolf Hoess, had been arrested once before, but last March he was released on an examining magistrate here who ruled the ex-Nazi would have jeopardized his own life if he had refused to organize the transport of Jews to the gas chambers at Auschwitz.

## Israeli Wine At UK Fete in Jordan

AMMAN (Reuters). — "Al Jih" said yesterday the British Consulate in the Old City of Jerusalem offered Israeli wine to guests at a celebration party for Queen Elizabeth's official birthday last Saturday.

The newspaper said the Arab boycott conference now meeting in the Old City had been informed and the Foreign Ministry had been asked to carry out an investigation.

It said a similar act had been carried out by another consulate some years ago and the consulate promised not to do it again.

A British Embassy spokesman here declined to comment on the report.

## Tractors for Freedom Group in Havana Today

WASHINGTON (Reuters). — A four-man technical team representing the American "Tractors for Freedom" Committee will arrive in Havana today to negotiate the exchange of 500 tractors for 1,500 prisoners captured during the April invasion of Cuba.

The team — three professors of agriculture and a trade union official — have said in a cable to Premier Castro of Cuba, that they were only ready to discuss the type of the tractors, and details of their transfer.

## One Dead in Blast Through S. Tyrol

BOLZANO, Italy (AP). — Violent pre-dawn explosions ripped through half a dozen communities of the disputed Alto Adige (South Tyrol) yesterday spreading darkness and terror in the area. A later explosion killed a road worker.

He was the first fatal victim of the long-drawn dispute between Italy and Austria over autonomy for the area which has predominantly a German-speaking population.

Police said they had taken about 30 German-speaking residents of the area into custody for questioning.

Reports coming in later said that there had been at least 30 separate dynamite explosions and that many of them were aimed at the power lines carrying electric power.

## Power Supply Tops USSR Science Effort

MOSCOW. — Mr. Mikhail Keldysh, President of the Academy of Sciences, said here yesterday the aim of the current reorganization of scientific research was to make Soviet science first in the world.

He said 60 per cent electrification of the country was the primary task, and the priority of finding new sources of power was vital in this respect.

He was addressing the first all-Union conference of scientific workers, attended by about 1,200 scientists, Premier Khrushchev was present.

Mr. Keldysh's first public speech since he was elected head of the academy last month and surprising, he gave rocket research the priority over other scientific fields.

After full electrification, Mr. Keldysh gave this priority listing:

- The problem of developing a system for controlled thermonuclear fusion; development of machines for thermonuclear transmutation with an efficiency of 10 or even 50 per cent; (a transducer is a device that takes power and converts it into another form of power, as does a telephone receiver); development of "units" operating under great stresses such as "gas turbine" engines, primarily rocket engines.

(Reuters, AP)

## Army Election Guide Issue in Knesset Today

PORT KNIGHT REPORT

The Minister of Defense, Prime Minister Ben-Gurion, is expected to reply today in the Knesset to six motions for the agenda on the election guide, recently issued by the Defense Forces.

The Chairman of the Central Elections Committee, Justice Eli Ben-Ner, Sunday asked the Chief of Staff, Rav-Aluf Evi Yair, to withdraw the pamphlet, and Mr. Ben-Gurion has expressed support of this request.

The motions were submitted by Herod, the Labor, the National Religious Party, Mapam, Abba Hava, and the Communists.

The Knesset President is due to rule today on an motion for the agenda, submitted by Herod, dealing with the statement, the Prime Minister made after the election with President Kennedy.

## After Midnight

West Germany will pay Austria a total of DM10m. (about \$7m.) under an agreement for the final settlement of all questions outstanding between the countries from World War II and probe and its equipment announced in Red Kreuznach last night.

(Earlier wire Page 2)

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## Horowitz Commission Report:

## Teachers Earn Less Than Other Professionals in 1st 12 Years

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
The Horowitz fact-finding commission on the pay of university-trained teachers has found that those teachers in the first 12 years of service receive less pay than university-trained State employees in other fields. From the 15th year onward their pay is higher.

The five-member commission, appointed by the Government in April, presented its report to the Prime Minister, and the Ministers of Finance and Education yesterday.

The commission was assigned the study following claims by the secondary school teachers that despite the recommendations of the Histadrut-appointed Halperin Committee on teachers' pay, university-trained teachers were still discriminated against as compared with other professions. The present commission's findings were to serve as a basis for resumed labour negotiations between the Ministry of Education and the teachers' organizations.

The essence of the 12-page report is a table of figures comparing the pay of teachers (mainly secondary school teachers, though the commission made no distinction between university-trained teachers in secondary and elementary schools) with that of their counterparts in Government employment. The comparison is between the new basic wage of the teachers, which includes the recent 'Halperin increase,' and the basic pay of their counterparts in April, 1961.

In its preamble, the report states that the difficulties of making straight comparisons owing to the system of automatic seniority increases in the teaching profession, and because of differences in hours and conditions of work.

Of Doubtful Worth  
This automatic system, the report states, affords the teachers a certain security, but it is doubtful whether it is conducive to higher professional standards or encourages talented teachers to enter the profession. It therefore suggests the appointment of a qualified body to work out a salary system based on professional merit and seniority.

The following is an abstract of the comparative table:

Years of service	Teachers	Other professionals
1	11,197	11,136
2	10,309	10,309
3	9,421	9,421
4	8,533	8,533
5	7,645	7,645

Over time pay was excluded from the calculation. For the teachers pay during the first ten years, the average was taken between the salaries of B.A. and M.A. teachers. The latter 10 years is based on the pay of M.A. teachers, since the Hebrew University only began conferring the B.A. degree in 1952, and the number of holders was small.

The pay-packets (of April, 1961) of over 80 per cent of the teachers in the first 10 years of service were lower than those of other State-employed professionals, were taken into account in the study. Details for the remaining 15 per cent were unavailable, and would not have altered the picture substantially, the report states. For the first 10 years of service, the average pay was taken both of B.A. and M.A. holders among 10 professions ranging from engineers, economists, statisticians, meteorologists, to lawyers and architects. For the 10th year of service and onwards only qualified engineers with M.A. degrees were taken into account.

Physicians Excluded  
Physicians and other medical personnel were excluded from the study because of their particularly long period of training.

In a special section devoted to conditions of work, the report states that it is impossible to reckon differences in conditions in terms of money. The work load of a teacher is unevenly divided over the year; big during the school period, and if the teacher wishes to do his job properly, he must devote part of his vacation to further study. At the same time, it should be remembered that the teacher's vacation is three times that of the maximum vacation granted other university-trained professionals in State employment.

Teachers have far greater opportunities for extra part-time work than other professionals. A table in the report shows that 20 per cent of teachers in the first four years of service are engaged in more than one full-time post. This rises to 46 per cent in the 20 years or more seniority category.

The commission was composed of Mr. D. Horowitz, Governor of the Bank of Israel (Chairman); Mr. A. Gilat, of the Tel Aviv Municipality; Prof. A. Dvoretzky, Hebrew University; Dr. L. R. Nisim, National Insurance Institute; and Prof. E. Natan, of the Technion. It met 15 times.

Its statistical material was provided by the Bank of Israel's research department.

The Secretary of the Histadrut Teachers Union, Mr. Shalom Levin, said last night that the Union would abide by the conclusions of the Horowitz Commission if they prove justified on the basis of the Commission's entire report. He admitted that he had not received the committee's report by last night, but had only heard the radio report.



Two Stowaways from Angola, Manuel Juanafort, 25, aboard the s.s. Har Gilboa, on which they arrived at Haifa over the week-end. The two have requested, and received, political asylum in Israel, and are now looking for work on Israeli ships. (Photo by Tamber)

## Knesset Passes Law to Set Up Autonomous Port Authority

POST Knesset Reporter  
The Knesset last night passed the Port Authority Bill, which sets up an autonomous, statutory corporation to operate the country's ports. The Authority will not be bound to the budgetary procedures of a Government department, but will operate along the lines of a commercial company.

Only the Communists were opposed. The bill was presented by the chairman of the Economic Committee, Dr. Binyamin Avnion, who noted that it now contains an entire chapter on port councils, which did not appear in the original Government draft. This chapter, which authorizes the Government to appoint a port council for each one of the country's ports, represents a compromise between the idea of one central authority and that of separate authorities for each port, he said.

The port councils are given a degree of autonomy in the operation of their port, but they are bound to stay within the limits of the budget approved by the Authority.

Most of the minority amendments — all of which were defeated — dealt with this question of division of authority between the central Authority and the individual ports.

The Prime Minister was present at the opening of yesterday's session, and was welcomed by the Speaker on his return from abroad.

## Poet Archibald MacLeish On 'The Best Way of Knowing'

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
SAYVON — Pulitzer Prize-winning American poet Archibald MacLeish is not over-concerned about reports of strong conservative — if not reactionary — tendencies among American university students.

In an interview at the Avia Hotel yesterday on the eve of his departure after a fortnight's visit, Mr. MacLeish felt that although "conservative organizations are much more outspoken than ever, they are by no means revolutionary. And you can still count on a warmer response to a liberal than to a conservative speaker."

Mr. MacLeish came here with his wife and son — the latter on his second visit: "He divides his time between being a senior editor of 'Life' magazine and a passion for skin diving." (Young MacLeish was here with the Link expedition last year, which carried out underwater archaeological explorations of Caesarea in the Mediterranean, and in Lake Kinneret.)

Mr. MacLeish, Harvard-trained lawyer, former editor of 'Fortune' magazine, former Librarian of Congress, former U.S. Assistant Secretary of State, believes that the poetic way "is the best way of knowing anything. Yes, I can't think of anything for which it isn't the best way."

He believes that there is much exaggeration about the "dichotomy" between science and the humanities. Some of his best students, he says, have been "visitors" from the sciences. "While students have lost interest in radical politics, they have turned to the study of religion, philosophy, and poetry. Although," he mused, "they are interested in, say, Rimbaud not as a poet but as a problem."

A source of surprise to Mr. MacLeish — till he came to Israel — was "how little the sons of well-to-do Jewish families — and I do mean quite a few at Harvard — are interested in Israel. Many Gentiles are, they wish they had some sort of ideal available." But having seen some of the difficulties of life in Israel he understands the reluctance of "very comfortable" American Jews to come here.

About his visit here, which was completely unpublicized, Mr. MacLeish said he was "simply here on some writing about Israel."

## Blitz Believed To Be Still in Israel

By PAUL KOHN  
Jerusalem Post Reporter  
TEL AVIV. — Raphael Bliz is still in Israel, Police Headquarters spokesmen said. A Sgan-Nitzav David Ben-Zion, told The Jerusalem Post yesterday.

Blitz, a convicted murderer escaped from Ramle Prison 20 days ago. According to yesterday's 'Ha-Aretz,' his defence counsel believes he has fled the country.

Dozens of calls are received daily from people claiming they have seen him, the spokesman said. He did not elaborate where the calls were coming from or who was making them.

While detective units are following up every clue, no police dragnets have been thrown out or road blocks set up since the night and day after the prison break.

Beyond this, both the police spokesman and Nitzav Aharon Sela, head of the Police Organization Branch, in charge of the manhunt, refused to elaborate on the steps being taken. Explaining their refusal, the spokesman said, it would only hinder police efforts by making Bliz more wary. 'Blitz will read The Jerusalem Post, and he obviously cannot tell him that the manhunt is capturing him,' the spokesman said.

Asked if the public was not entitled to be kept informed of what was happening, he commented: "Newspaper readers are just curious."

## Air Taxi Service Opened in Tel Aviv

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
TEL AVIV. — The air taxi service called Monavir, costing IL125 per hour of flight, was launched by Levinson Brothers, Engineers, Ltd., at Sde Dov yesterday morning.

The green and cream four-seater Cessna plane will be flown by Haim Levinson, former Air Force and Arkia pilot. The Cessna can carry a payload of three adults, or two adults and two children, or cargo of up to a quarter of a ton. It cruises at 210 k.p.h. and needs 500 metres of level land to take off.

At the inauguration ceremony, Aluf Shlomo Shamir, General Manager of the Phosphatic Company, announced that his company had booked a weekly flight with Monavir for ten weeks. Mr. George Tausig, Manager of the Nether cement factory, would offer flights from the Herzliya hotels to Lydda Airport, the Cessna taking off from the Kfar Shmaryahu landing strip.

Miss Levinson said the Cessna would fly from Tel Aviv to Jerusalem in 20 minutes, to Sde Dov in 10 minutes, and to Haifa in 30 minutes. The company has opened an office at 33 Rehov Hahashmal.

## Foreign Copper Firms Interested in Timna

LYDIA AIRPORT. — Two of the world's major copper producers have expressed their readiness in principle to invest in the expansion of the Timna Copper Works on a 50-50 basis with the Government, pending an independent study of the works' profitability, the Director-General of the Development Ministry, Mr. Menahem Bader, said Sunday night on his return by El Al from the U.S.

Mr. Bader said the two companies are prepared to invest half of the present value of the works and half of the amount required to double output.

The official agreement for the IL25m. loan for the expansion of the Dead Sea Works will be signed with the World Bank in the middle of next month, Mr. Bader said. Another IL10m. loan is being obtained from a private bank.

Yesterday, the Knesset Finance Committee approved the issuance of State guarantees for the two loans.

## INDUSTRY, FINANCE and COMMERCE

## Sapir's Report on Tour: Investments of Up to \$600m. Expected in Next 5 Years

Jerusalem Post Economic Reporter  
"The coming five years will see a flow of foreign investment to Israel totalling \$500-600m," Mr. Pinhas Sapir, Minister of Commerce and Industry, predicted at a press conference in Jerusalem yesterday. Mr. Sapir on Saturday returned from a trip to five countries in Europe and North America.

He was present in Atlanta, Georgia, when Mr. Israel Rogovin announced his decision to double the investment in his synthetic fibre plant at Ashdod, adding another 112.5 m. to the existing capital. Prutarem's American owners will increase their investment in their electro-chemical factory by \$3.5m. Mr. Sam Rothberg's group — the Israel Investors Corporation, numbering 2,000 small and medium investors — plans to double its capital by raising another 10-15m., part of which will be invested in two new projects.

Other investment developments noted by Mr. Sapir were:

● The Israel Industrial Development Bank will have added \$10m. of stock in the U.S. by the end of 1962.

● Mr. Samuel Brodman, of Montreal, has formed a firm, investment company, in which he himself has sunk \$200,000.

● The Wolfson-Clore-Mayer Corporation will raise \$10m. during the next three years, of which Mr. Wolfson's firm, Great Universal Stores, will invest \$5m.

● Anglo-Israel Securities, headed by Sir Henry d'Almeida, Goldsmid, has invested \$1m. in Israel and is now raising another \$1m.

Foreign capital is being channelled for industrialising the new cities in the Negev. A South American group is joining the Israel Investors Corporation and will set up a chemical plant in Arad. Fertilisers will be manufactured in the same city by another Latin American group. Foreign investors will set up a joint venture with Mr. Kfir, the Argentinian company in Ramat Gan, a weaving and finishing plant in Beer.

Mr. Sapir announced that a world-famous American firm, whose name cannot be revealed as yet, intends to build a synthetic fibre plant here. The American owners have declared that they have no intention of accepting the numerous Israeli offers to buy up their holdings.

At his fortnightly press conference on Sunday, the Director-General of the Ministry, Mr. Michael Tsur, said that plans are under study for nearly doubling the size of the Nether cement factory in Ramle. Annual output would be raised from the present 150,000 tons to 270,000 tons, lowering production costs by IL5 a ton.

Can't Meet Export Demand  
At present Israel's total cement production is about 30,000 tons short of meeting the annual export demand of 60,000 tons. The country's total production of cement from West Africa could not be filled completely.

Mr. Tsur devoted the main part of his press conference to answering queries concerning the high prices prevailing for a number of commodities because of cartel agreements. He agreed that the rise in the price of imported

## Histadrut Fight On Summer Hours

POST Labour Correspondent  
TEL AVIV. — Sunday's weekly meeting of the Histadrut Central Committee was marked by a bitter exchange of words between the heads of different factions over the question of reducing building labourers' working hours during the summer.

Mazman and Abud Ha'avoda have been making an issue out of reducing building workers' eight-hour day by one hour in summertime; first at the Building Workers Union Secretariat, then at the Trades Union Department meeting last week and at Sunday's Central Committee meeting.

The Trades Union Department decided to leave the matter to a special sub-committee which would investigate all aspects of reducing the summer working week for labourers in various branches of the economy. This was finally accepted by the Central Committee on Sunday over Mazman and Abud Ha'avoda's opposition.

The Secretary of the Building Workers Union, Mr. Haim Flexer (Mapai) has already accused Mazman and Abud Ha'avoda of using this issue as "an election gimmick."

Histadrut Secretary-General Aharon Becker became angry over what he called "certain publications' involvement of building labourers to work less as from June 15, regardless of the decision of the Histadrut's central bodies." He warned the "insects" against presenting the Histadrut with false promises "which strike at the very foundations of the labour movement."

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**Galie**  
JERSEY SUITS  
AND DRESSES  
Asco  
94 Allenby Rd.  
Tel Aviv.

**Today's Postbag**  
The Weather  
Forecast: Fair with lower temperatures than normal.  
Weather Synopsis: Cool northwesterly flow over our region.

**ARRIVALS**  
Mr. Michael Ansat, Chairman of the Tel Aviv Journalists Association, from Switzerland (by El Al).  
Mr. B. L. Moses, Hon. Secretary of the Australian Friends of the Hebrew University and President of the New South Wales Branch, and Mrs. Moses.  
Mr. Sam Hamburg, the California "cotton king" who introduced cotton growing in Israel (by El Al).  
Messrs. Zvi Ben-Shahar, of the Hamashim masonry, National S. Shuster, of the Herat Odium management, after a business trip to London and New York (by El Al).

**DEPARTURES**  
The Economy Minister of Upper Volta, Mr. Antoine Yacouba, and Mr. Jacques Muty, Technical Advisor to the Government, after an eight-day visit (by Air France).  
Mr. Harry Levin, Minister-Delégate to Denmark, to take up his new post.  
Mr. Dan Pines, Editor of the newspaper "Omer," to Europe for medical care (by El Al).  
Mr. Gila Mandi, trainer of the Israel selected football team, for a holiday in Hungary (by B.O.A.C.).  
Messrs. A. Ben-Zion, Director of Export Traffic Department, and S. Feldman, of Karg's garage administration, to Addis Ababa to work with the National Transport Company of Ethiopia.  
Dr. Moses Cyrus Weiler, member of the World Jewish Congress Executive Council, Chairman of the Nahum Goldmann Beit Hatfutzot, from Switzerland (by B.O.A.C.).  
Mr. Kaiman Ginzburg, the representative, for Europe (by Sabena).  
Mr. Moshe L. Mervin, Executive Vice-President of the Junior Chamber International, to the U.S. to attend the Junior Chamber of Commerce convention in Atlanta and the mid-west Executive meeting in Miami Beach.

**STARTING THIS MONTH**  
vehement tests will get windshield stickers indicating the month, in 1962, when they are due for retesting.

**THE INTERNATIONAL Hoteliers Association** will hold its next session in Israel, from November 12 to 17, according to a unanimous decision of the Council of the Association meeting in Helsinki. Some 200 hoteliers from 20 countries will attend.

**IL10,000 worth of equipment** were yesterday formally presented to the Safad Magistrate David Adom by 50 members of the Society's friends in the U.S.

**Watchman Held For Colleague's Murder**  
APULA. — A watchman at the Havat Shmuel farm in the Beit She'an Valley, Henry Nabul, 21, was shot and killed yesterday morning as he lay asleep in the guardroom. Another guard with whom he had been quarrelling has been detained by the police.

**SOLDIER KILLED IN JEEP CRASH**  
ACRE. — A soldier was fatally injured when the jeep he was driving overturned on the Acre-Safad road yesterday afternoon. There was no one in the jeep with him. He was rushed to the Mehlman Hospital in Nahariya, where he died. (Him.)

**THROWS HIMSELF UNDER TRAIN**  
HAIFA. — Avraham Loch of Haifa was killed instantly by the Tel Aviv-Haifa express passenger train at 9.15 yesterday morning.

He had thrown himself in front of the train, opposite Ein Hayam, at the town's approaches. It was too late for the engine driver to stop. He left a suicide note.

**Bank Robbery Suspect Remanded**  
TEL AVIV. — Haim Senderovitch, out of jail only three months, yesterday remanded in custody for 15 days by Tel Aviv Magistrate's Court Judge Ariel Gershon, on suspicion of having committed the armed robbery at the Haifa's Velschach Bank in Herzliya last week.

Senderovitch protested his innocence, declaring that the police were prejudiced against him. (Him.)  
The Staff of USOM/Israel extends heartfelt sympathy to ESTHER ZERI and ROSEETTE LERMAN on the passing of their mother  
**ALLEGRA SAPIEL**

Going on sale tomorrow at the Philatelic Service and at all post offices: the 50-aga stamp marking the 10th anniversary of the Bond Drive, and the three Third Series Part II 25-, 30-, and 35-aga air mail stamps. The Bond Drive stamp and first-day cover were designed by M. and G. Shamir, and air mail stamps and cover by Friedel Stern — all of Tel Aviv.

**Lavon Seen Taking British Mid-East Army OC to Visit 'Political Holiday'**  
Jerusalem Post Reporter  
TEL AVIV. — The former Histadrut Secretary-General and Mrs. Pinhas Lavon are leaving for Brussels today for a two- to three-week visit on what Mr. Lavon described as "private but not personal business."

Although Mr. Lavon yesterday reiterated his decision not to be a candidate in the coming Knesset elections, it is believed that he prefers to be abroad when Mapai submits its list of candidates. It is also believed that he decided to be out of reach if details of the "affair" are raised during the campaign.

Mr. Lavon declined to disclose any details of his trip, but he is understood to be planning to proceed to Switzerland from Brussels. He will be accompanied by his wife and the former Histadrut spokesman, Mr. Levi Yitzhak Hayerushalmi.

Prime Minister Ben-Gurion and the Mapai Secretary-General, Mr. Yosef Aloni, are understood to agree that the Mapai list should be almost identical with the 1959 election list. The only changes would be the dropping of Lavon and the order of appearance of some candidates among the first forty "secure" positions — based on the positions the candidates now hold in the central bodies of the Government, the Histadrut, and the party.

**Sierra Leone Minister Of Natural Resources Here**  
The Sierra Leone Minister of Natural Resources, Mr. Albert M. Margat, arrived by ERE last night for a 10-day official visit.

Accompanying him are the Director-General of the Agriculture Ministry, Mr. J.A.C. Davies, and Messrs. H. D. Tindall and H. E. Morgan.

**Live Virus Inoculations In Jerusalem Sunday**  
Jerusalem Post Reporter  
Anti-polio inoculations with live virus vaccine will begin in Jerusalem and the Corridor on Sunday. The campaign will last four days.

Inoculations are to start in the Haifa district tomorrow and continue through Friday. In Jerusalem itself, the spoon-fed doses will be given at the 12 health centres and child stations; on Sunday and Monday in the southern part of the city; Tuesday in the centre, and Wednesday in the red. Exact details are being published by the Ministry of Health.

In the Corridor, the inoculations will be administered at Ministry mother-and-child stations.

The Ministry's advisory epidemiological committee will meet tomorrow to sum up the campaign.

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Registration, R. Bar-Rama Tel Aviv: 6 Rehov Gordon Haifa: "Rama" School.

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In 2nd half of August for 1-2 weeks  
near Nativata sea-shore  
**Furnished Airy Room**  
(4 beds & conveniences) preferably near good restaurant.  
Write, with details and price, to: No. 425, P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem.

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TASTY AND REFRESHING  
IT'S GOOD — IT'S OSEM'S

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in Rehavia/Talshai, spacious, with central heating, 2nd or 3rd floor.  
Write, indicating price requested, to No. 4107, P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem.

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Fusion of East and West and no mosquito bites

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**...Naturally he smokes NELSON!**

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Index Bonds Steady  
Ord. Shares Irregular  
AS REPORTED BY  
**UNION BANK OF ISRAEL LTD.**  
Your Investment Advisers

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